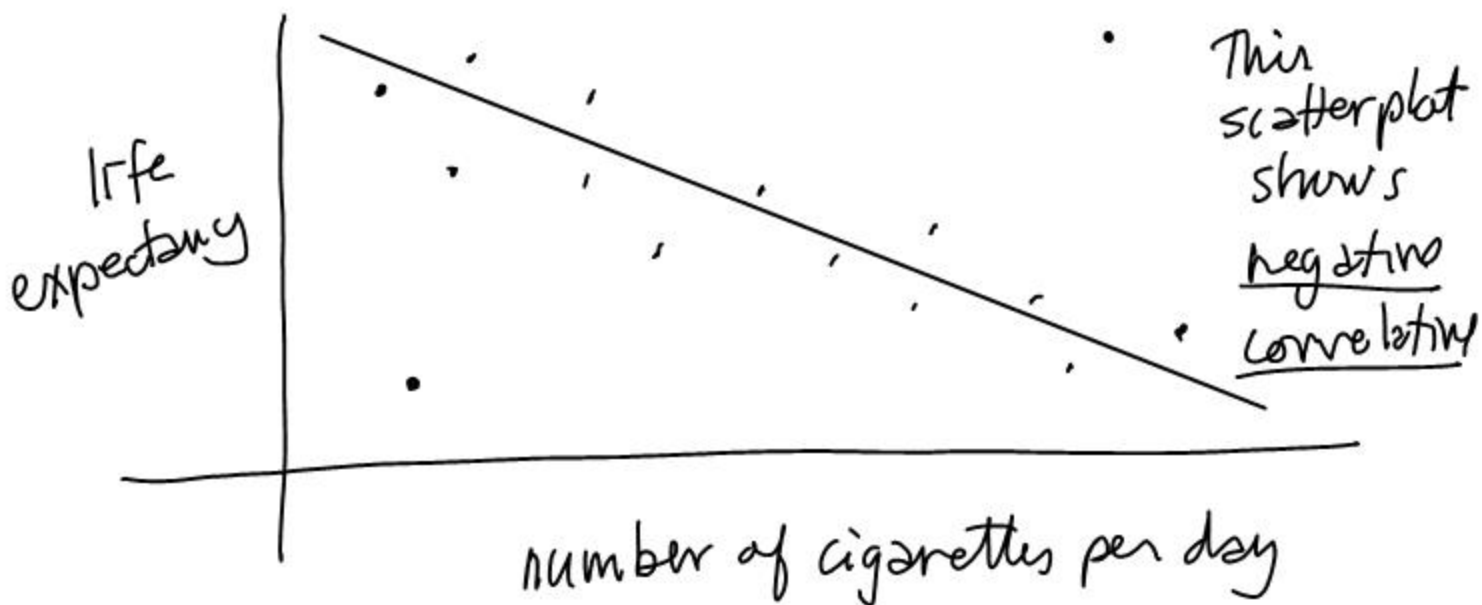
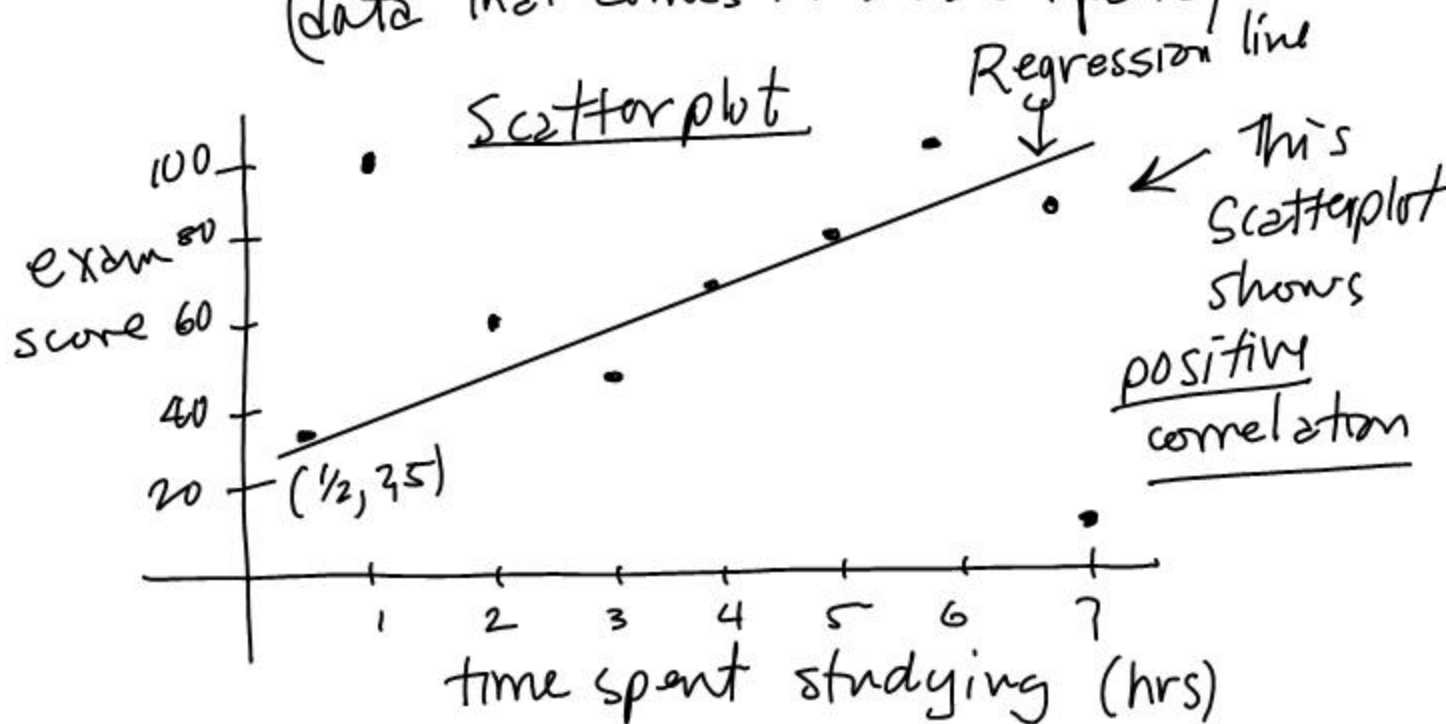
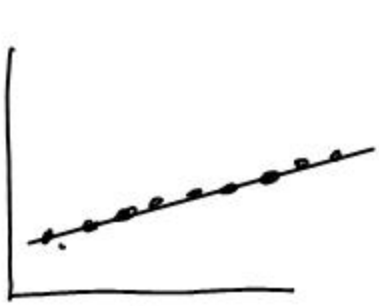


# Scatterplots, Correlation, & Regression

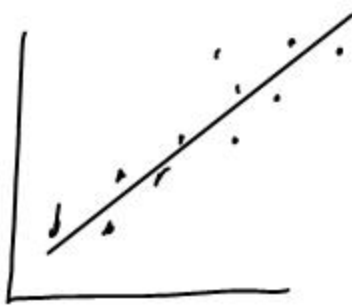
## Bivariate analysis

(data that comes in ordered pairs)





perfect positive correlation  
 $r = 1$

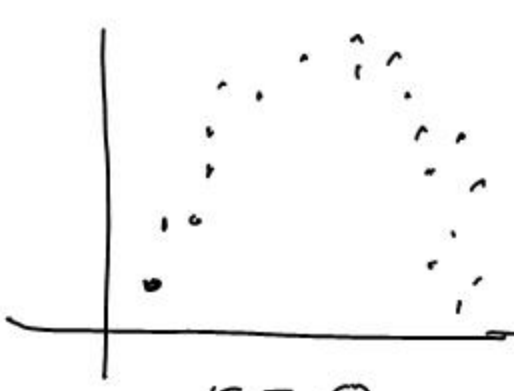


strong pos. corr.  
 $r = 0.85$



weak pos. correlation  
 $r = 0.5$

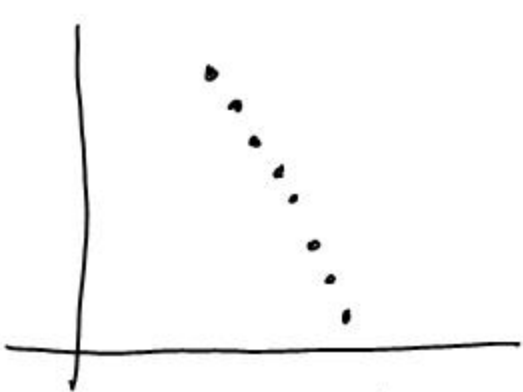
Correlation coefficient:  $r$



$r = 0$



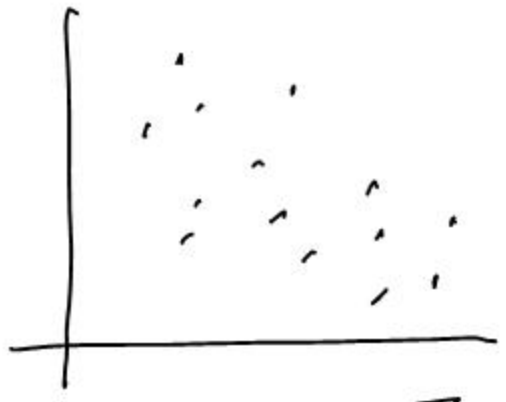
$r = 0$



$r = -1$   
perfect neg. corr.



$r = -0.9$



$r = -0.5$

10C #2

$$\bar{x} = 220$$

↑ average x-value

$$\bar{y} = 75.43$$

↑ average y-value

$(220, 75.4)$  ← The mean point  
must lie on the  
regression line

---

10E #1

$$\hat{y} = \underline{1.84}x + \underline{1.99}$$

(c)  $\hat{y}(3.5) = \underline{8.44}$

vars y-vars

$$Y_1(3.5) = \underline{8.44}$$

function  $Y_1$

(d)  $Y_1(12) = \text{NOT a valid question}$   
An extrapolation.

